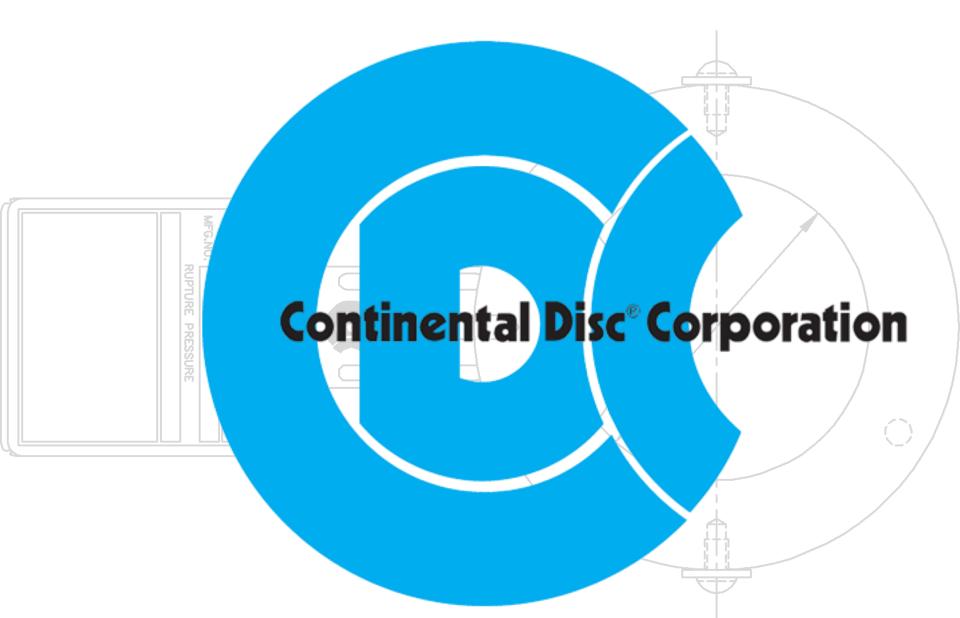


ZOOM, 29th of April 2021







Philip Fedosenkov & Dennis van den Brink

Who are we?

- Founded in 1965 in Liberty, Missouri
- Global leader in advanced technologies for rupture disc and low-pressure valve applications
- Sales & Engineering offices in USA, Europe and Asia
- >400 employees worldwide
- Tinicum (Robert Family Holdings)

We diligently avoid imposing artificially short time horizons on the businesses we own. Rather, Tinicum's patient capital allows us to invest—and the managers of our businesses to operate—in ways that build businesses for the long-term



Who



Where we do it

Rupture discs non-reclosing pressure relief safety device that, in most uses, protects a pressure vessel, equipment or system from overpressurisation or damaging vacuum conditions.

Process Plants:

Chemical Pharmaceutical Nuclear Food & Beverage Refining Pulp & Paper ... and many more

Transportation of intermediates and finished products:

Storage:

Tankfarms On-site storage etc

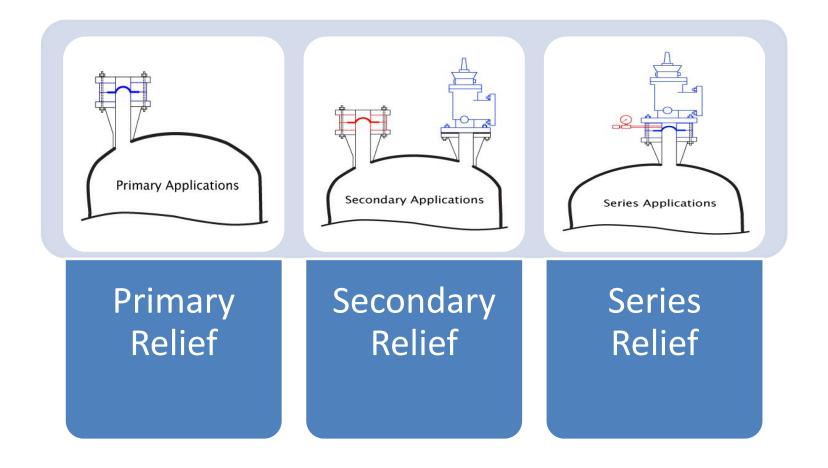
Intermodal Tankers Pipelines





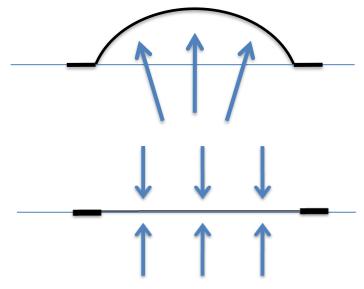


How are they used?

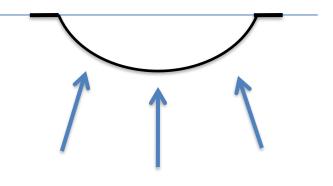




Forward Acting or Reverse Acting



- Forward Acting
- Also known as Tension Type
- Typically limited to static service
- Susceptible to fatigue in
 ITCO^{clic service}



- Reverse acting
- Precise performance
- Highly resistant to fatigue in cyclic service
- Superior maximum working pressure ratio

Rupture Disc Design Flat Forward acting

- Oldest disc technology still used sometimes for very low pressure applications
- Prone to fatigue failures due to flexing
- Poor maximum working pressure ratio (typically 40 – 50%)
- Reduced flow characteristics







Rupture Disc Design Domed Forward acting





- Most commonly used design for
 ITC applications
- Domed to mitigate the affect from flexing
- Superior flow compared to flat designs
- Increased flow capacity designs

are available



Rupture Disc Design Domed Reverse acting



- Mostly used for Gas tank containers
- Excellent fatigue resistance
- Leak-tight design









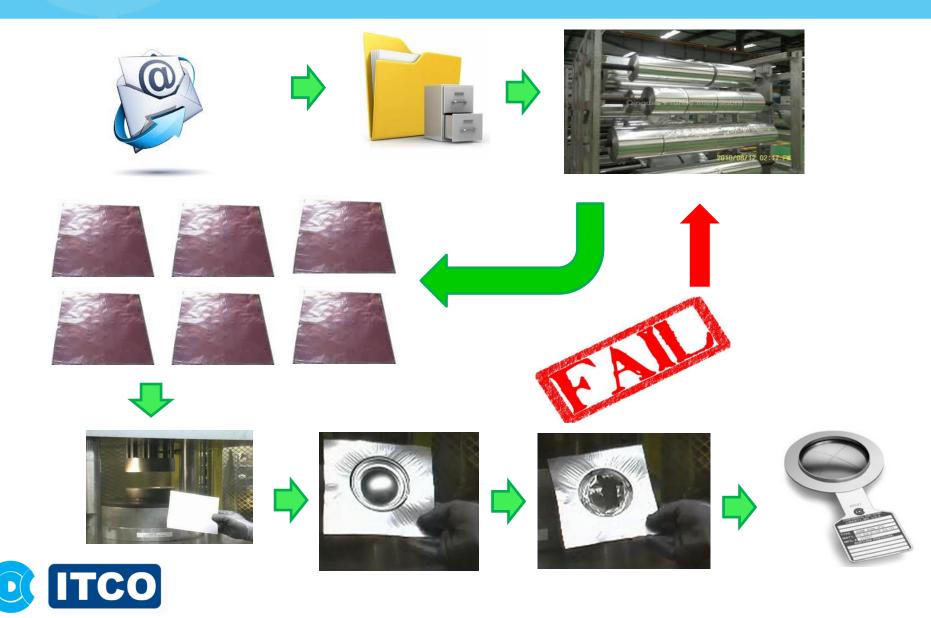
Manufacturing

The customer's perspective





Manufacturing (it's all about "Finding" the burst pressure)



The importance of lot sizes

- The overhead of the set up costs, finding the burst pressure, then the final burst tests and producing the actual discs for delivery are spread across the LOT
- If this total cost \$1,500
 - 1 disc for delivery will cost \$1,500.00
 - 3 discs for delivery will cost \$500.00 each
 - 5 discs for delivery will cost \$300.00 each

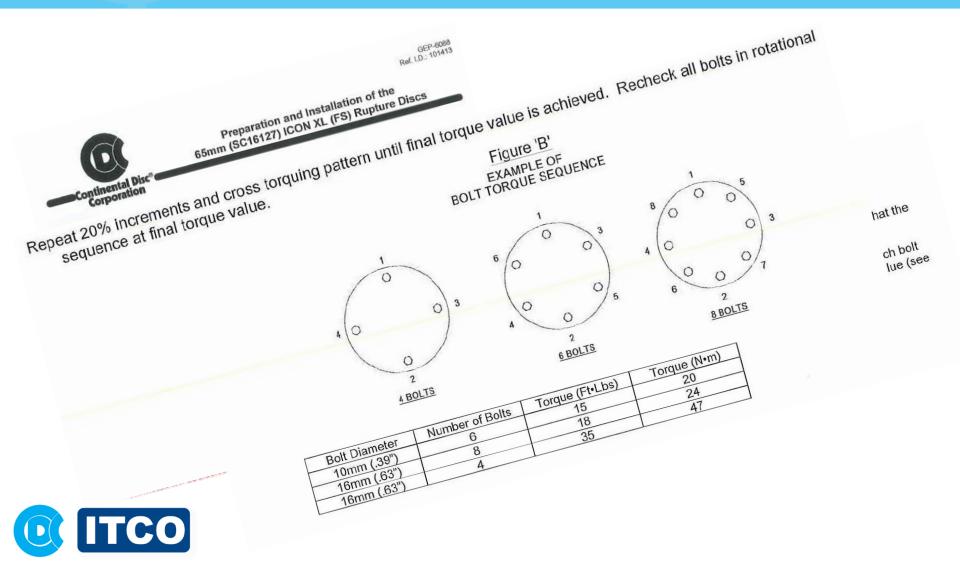


Testing (Lot Qualification)

- Dye penetrant test (non destructive test, each disc)
- Fragmentation burst test (1)
- Safety ratio burst test (1)
- Liquid burst test (2)
- Qualification burst test (no less than 2)
- Cycle test (1)
- Proof pressure test (n/d test for all remaining discs)



Installation



Cause of Rupture

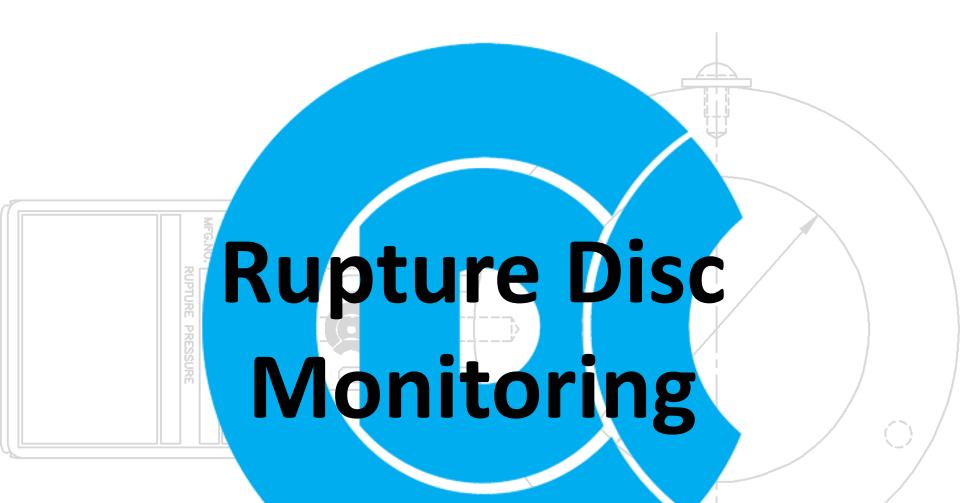
- Rupture discs are FAIL SAFE and REPEATABLE
- Rupture discs have **ONE FUNCTION** They **BURST**
- The most frequent causes of rupture discs failing early or bursting below their stamped pressure are:
 - Damage during handling, storage or INSTALLATION
 - Damage caused by CLEANING-JET PRESSURE
 - The WRONG Material being used or specified Often driven by lack of understanding or cost



Damage during handling, storage or INSTALLATION









Rupture disc burst detection

Integral BDI

• Separate BDI





